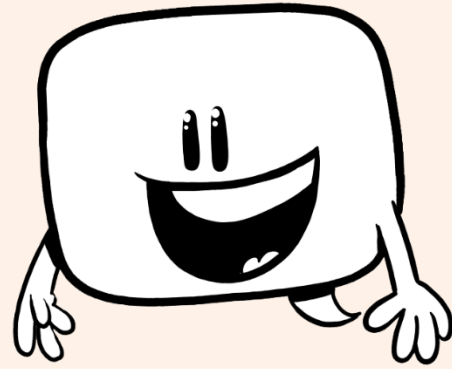




Lingemy

www.lingemy.com



I had eaten pizza.

Past Perfect

گذشته‌ی کامل برای بیان اتفاقات و کارهایی که در گذشته قبل از کار دیگری انجام شدن به کار می‌ره.

eaten

slept

gone

talked

walked

Remember these?

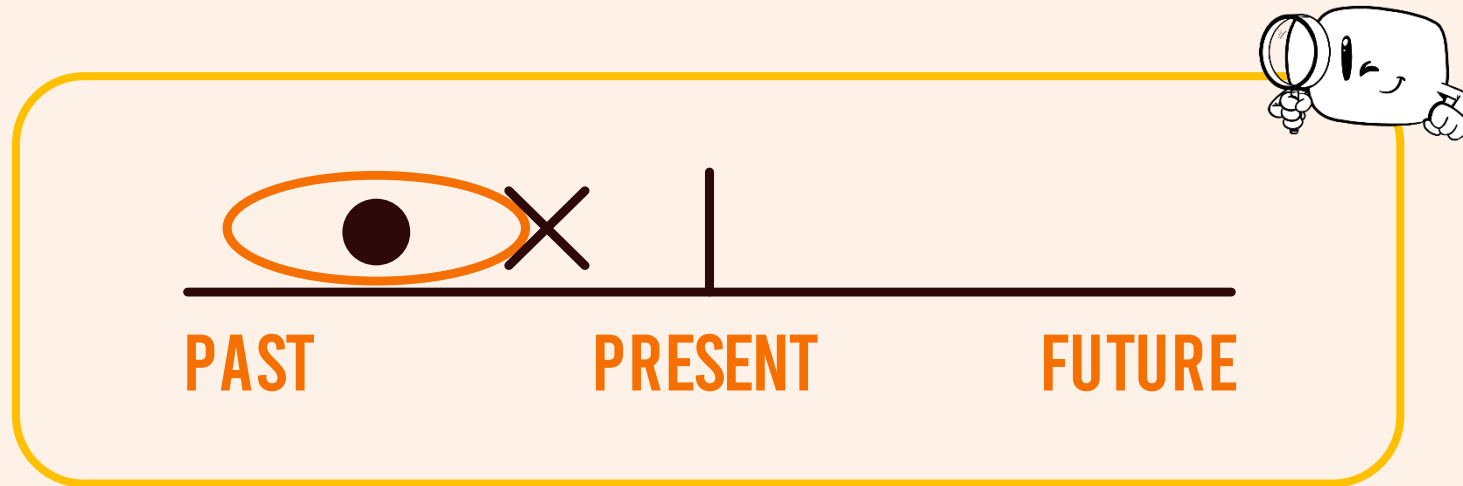


Base Form	Past Tense Form	Past Participle
say	said	said
make	made	made
go	went	gone
take	took	taken
come	came	come
see	saw	seen
know	knew	known
get	got	got/gotten
give	gave	given
find	found	found
think	thought	thought
tell	told	told
become	became	become
show	showed	shown
drive	drove	driven
buy	bought	bought
wear	wore	worn

Base Form	Past Tense Form	Past Participle
leave	left	left
feel	felt	felt
put	put	put
bring	brought	brought
begin	began	begun
keep	kept	kept
hold	held	held
write	wrote	written
stand	stood	stood
hear	heard	heard
let	let	let
mean	meant	meant
set	set	set
meet	met	met
break	broke	broken
spend	spent	spent
choose	chose	chosen

Base Form	Past Tense Form	Past Participle
run	ran	run
pay	paid	paid
sit	sat	sat
speak	spoke	spoken
lie	lay	lain
lead	led	led
read	read	read
grow	grew	grown
lose	lost	lost
fall	fell	fallen
send	sent	sent
build	built	built
understand	understood	understood
draw	drew	drawn
cut	cut	cut
rise	rose	risen

Past Perfect





از این زمان برای صحبت در مورد اتفاقی که در گذشته افتاده و تا زمانی
مشخص در گذشته ادامه داشته استفاده می‌شه؛

When I got to Poland, my friends had been divorced for 2 years.
I didn't want to see them like that. I had seen them as a couple before.



یا برای صحبت در مورد چیزی که بارها انجام شده و امکان داره باز هم انجام بشه؛

I had driven many cars and this one was the 47th one.
They had read 8 books and now they were reading their 9th book.



یا برای صحبت در مورد تجربیاتمون؛

I had driven a car before.
We had never sung together.



و برای صحبت در مورد اتفاقی که در گذشته افتاده و تاثیرش در گذشته باقی مونده.

You couldn't sleep in the room. They had broken the window. It was cold.
She couldn't attend the meeting. She had become sick.



جملات خبری

subject + had + verb³ + object

I **had eaten** pizza.

I **had drunk** cola.

She **had washed** her hands.

جملات منفي

subject + had not + verb³ + object

I **had not eaten** pizza.
He **hadn't done** yoga.
They **hadn't studied** math.



جملات سؤالی

Had + subject + verb³ + object + ?

Had I eaten pizza?

Yes, I had.

No, I hadn't

Had we smoked cigarettes?

Yes, we had.

No, we hadn't.

Had he watched TV?

Yes, he had.

No, he hadn't



Simple

Continuous
(Progressive)

Perfect

Future

Present

Past

I **eat** pizza.
S+V+O

I **am eating** pizza.
S+(to be)+(V+ing)+O

I **have eaten** pizza.
S+have/has+V³+O

I **ate** pizza.
S+V²+O

I **was eating** pizza.
S+(was/were)+(V+ing)+O

I **had eaten** pizza.
S+had+V³+O



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TOODALOO!